AP Human Geography

Unit 3 Study Guide: Chapters 12 & 13

Test Format -

Part 1: Multiple Choice (includes North & Central America Map Quiz

Part II: FRQ

**Please define each term below in your own words and provide a meaningful example.**

Basic industries

Nonbasic industries

Business services

Central Business District

Central place

Central Place Theory

City-state

Clustered rural settlement

Consumer services

Dispersed rural settlement

Economic base

Enclosure movement

Gravity model

Market area (or hinterland)

Primate city

Primate city rule

Public service

Range (of a service)

Rank-size rule

Service

Settlement

Threshold

Annexation

Census tract

Concentric zone model

Council of government

Density gradient

Edge city

Filtering

Gentrification

Greenbelt

Metropolitan statistical area (MSA)

Micropolitan statistical area

Multiple nuclei model

Peripheral model

Public housing

Redlining

Rush (or peak) hour

Sector model

Smart growth

Sprawl

Squatter settlement

Underclass

Urbanization

Urbanized area

Urban renewal

Zoning ordinance