AP US History: Exam Review #5

Reconstruction through World War II

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| **1866:** | Ex Parte Milligan – Military courts can’t try civilians when civil courts are open |
|  | -Civil Rights Act is passed over \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_'s veto – gave blacks equal rights |
|  | -National Labor Union formed – short lived – attempted political involvement (women’s rights, temperance, 8hr day, cooperatives) |
|  | -Fetterman Massacre – troops killed |
| **1867:** | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Purchased. |
|  | -Grange – organization formed by Kelly for social and educational reform for the farmer – Farmers face deflation, debt, drought, depression |
|  | -\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Acts – divide South into 5 military units, protect black voting, est. new constitutions |
| **1868:** | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Act – Pres. Can’t remove any appointed official without Senate consent |
|  | -declared unconstitutional – Congress can’t take away powers of Pres. |
|  | -\_\_\_\_\_\_\_th Amendment – All persons born/ naturalized within US are citizens – equal protection |
|  | -Ku Klux Klan begins. |
|  | -Washita River – Custer destroys Cheyenne village |
|  | -Carnegie Steel Company is formed. |
|  | -Election of 1868: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (Rep) defeats Seymore (Dem) |
| **1869:** | Transcontinental RR completed from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Pacific and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Pacific |
|  | -Knights of Labor formed - secret |
| **1870:** | \_\_\_\_\_th Amendment is ratified – right to vote can’t be determined by race, color, etc. |
|  | -Force Acts - to protect the constitutional rights guaranteed to blacks by the 14th and 15th Amendments |
|  | -Standard Oil Company is formed. |
| **1872:** | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Scandal – stock holders of RR construction company overcharge gov. for job |
|  | -Election 1872: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ re-elected |
| **1873:** | Slaughterhouse Cases – 14th Am doesn’t place fed gov’t under obligation to protect basic rights concerning monopolies |
| **1874:** | Red River Wars – last attempt to resist reservations |
|  | -Farmers Alliances – anti-RR pools, rebates, pass Granger laws |
| **1875:** | Civil Rights Act – gave blacks equal rights |
|  | -Pearl Harbor acquired. |
| **1876:** | Battle of Little Bighorn. – Custer killed |
|  | -U.S. vs. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_- allows voting qualifications – literacy test, poll tax, grandfather clause |
|  | -\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ invents the telephone. |
|  | -Election 1876: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (Rep) defeats Tilden (Dem) |
| **1877:** | Munn vs. Illinois – If in interest of public good, than states can regulate prices reasonably |
|  | -\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ – Hayes becomes president, troops withdraw from South  -symbolizes the end of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Southern \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ back in power |
| **1878:** | Hall vs. DeCuir – allowed segregation |
|  | -Bland – Allison Act – coined a limited number of silver |
|  | -Treaty of 1878 – get rights to Pago- Pago, Samoa |
| **1879:** | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ invents the electric light. |
|  | -Knights of Labor go public – Pres. Powderly – no strike stand – both skilled and unskilled –too diverse |
| ?**1880’s:** | Dust Bowl begins |
| **1880:** | Election of 1880: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (Rep) defeats Hancock (Dem); Garfield dies, VP \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ becomes pres |
| **1881:** | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Institute is founded. |
|  | -Helen Hunt Jackson writes *A Century of Dishonor* |
| **1882:** | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Exclusion Act |
|  | -European Restriction Act |
| **1883:** | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Bridge is completed. |
|  | -Civil Rights Cases: allowed individual discrimination |
|  | -More Jim Crow laws passed |
| **1884:** | Election of 1884: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (Dem) defeats Blaine (Rep) |
| **1886:** | The American Federation of Labor is founded by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ – for skilled only (no women/ blacks) – dealt only with labor – used strikes |
|  | -Interstate Commerce Act – regulate RR and private businesses |
|  | -\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Incident – 1886, Chicago – strike turned violent |
|  | – people think unions are radical |
| **1887:** | Interstate Commerce Commission - forbid long haul / short haul practices |
|  | -American Protective Association – Anti-Catholic |
|  | -Dawes Severalty Act – government break up land individually –break up farms - failed |
| **1888:** | Election of 1888- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (Rep) defeats Cleveland (Dem) |
| **1889:** | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ founds Hull House |
|  | -Berlin Conference – US, Britain and Germany agree to joint protection of Samoa – doesn’t work |
|  | -1st Pan American Conference – trade agreement |
|  | -Bering Sea Controversy – over seals |
| **1890:** | North American Women's Suffrage Association is founded. |
|  | -The Sherman Antitrust Act. – “Trusts in restraint of trade are illegal” |
|  | -1890-1900: Blacks are deprived of the vote in the South. |
|  | -\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ – Indians revolt to outlawing the sacred ghost dance – Last Indian war |
|  | -Sherman Silver Purchase Act – gov’t buys silver but doesn’t coin – curb inflation |
|  | -\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Tariff Act – raises tariffs |
| **1892:** | The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Strike –at Carnegie Steel – Pinkerton guards and troops put down strike |
|  | -Miners strike - Idaho |
|  | -General Electric Company formed. |
|  | -\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Omaha Platform – 8hr work day, nationalization of RR, inflation, coinage of silver, anti-rich capitalist, decrease tariff |
|  | -Election of 1892: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (Dem) defeats Harrison (Rep) and Weaver (Populist) |
| **1893:** | Depression (Panic) |
|  | -Sherman Silver Purchase Act repealed – devalued gold |
| **1894:** | The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ strike – Pullman Co. controls prices but fires workers – Am Railway Union strikes |
|  | -\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_’s Army marches on Wash. for unemployment relief |
| **1895:** | U.S. vs. E. C. Knight Company. – difference between manufacturing and commerce – manufacturing doesn’t fall under anti – Trust Act |
|  | -Pollack vs. Farmers’ Loan and Trust Co. – income tax is unconstitutional |
|  | -\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_’s Atlanta Compromise Speech – both races must accept and help each other – blacks have to earn rights |
| **1896:** | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ v. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ – “Separate but Equal” |
|  | -Election of 1896: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (Rep) defeats Bryan (Dem) |
|  | -\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Speech  by Bryan |
| **1897:** | Dingley Tariff – raises tax on duties |
| **1898:** | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ War – because of election year and yellow journalism (Pulitzer and Hearst) |
|  | -Maine  explodes – “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” |
|  | -DeLome Letter – criticizes \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
|  | -Williams vs. Miss.  Upheld literacy test |
|  | -Get Hawaii |
|  | -Peace of Paris: Gives \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Independence and US gets  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| **1899:** | Samoa divided between US and Germany |
|  | -\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Amendment – gave Cuba freedom |
|  | -Open Door Notes – Hay – agree to territorial integrity of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_) |
| **1900:** | National Negro Business League founded by Booker T. Washington |
|  | -Gold Standard Act – gold standard unit of value |
|  | -\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Era – cure corruption, anti-monopolies, temperance, help immigrants and labor, building codes, public utilities |
|  | -\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Rebellion – Chinese nationalist rebel – foreign nations unite to put down rebellion |
| **1901:** | US Steel Corporation formed. |
|  | -\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ assassinated, VP \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ becomes pres  -\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Amendment – gave US a base in Cuba and permission for troops to intervene and consent to treaties |
|  | -Insular Cases – Constitution does not follow the flag |
| **1902:** | Coal Strike |
| **1903:** | Department of Commerce and Labor created |
|  | -Hay-Herran Treaty – for Panama canal – rejected by Columbia |
|  | -Hay – Buena Varilla Treaty – gives US land in Panama |
|  | -Elkins Act – dealt with RR rebates – part of TR’s “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” |
| **1904:** | Panama Canal Zone acquired. |
|  | -The National Child Labor Committee is formed. |
|  | -\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Corollary: addition to Monroe Doctrine – made US a police force |
|  | -Take over Dominican customs duty |
|  | -Arbitrates in Venezuela dispute with Germany |
| **1905:** | Industrial Workers of the World (IWW) is formed. |
| **1906:** | Upton Sinclair writes \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ – meat packing reform – resulted in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Act |
|  | -\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_’s Agreement – Japanese can return to school if Japan limits immigration |
|  | -T. Roosevelt negotiates Treaty of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of Russo-Japanese War – receives \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Prize |
|  | -Hepburn Act - strengthened the powers of the Interstate Commerce Commission |
|  | -\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Act  - Established Food and Drug Administration |
| **1907:** | Drago Doctrine – Invest in Latin America at own risk |
|  | -Bank Panic |
| **1908:** | Muller v. Oregon – limited number of hours for women |
|  | -Root-Takahira Agreement – Japan will honor Open Door Notes |
| **1909:** | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (organization) is founded by WEB DuBois |
|  | -Taft begins implementation of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Diplomacy (Haiti, Nicaragua) |
|  | -Payne-Aldrich Tariff – lowered tariffs |
|  | -Ballinger - Pinchot Controversy – Ballinger, Sec. of Interior, dismissed – charged with not following nation’s conservation policy |
| **1911:** | Standard Oil Co. vs. US – court determines what’s a reasonable trust – Standard Oil Co. broken up |
| **1913:** | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_th Amendment – authorized income taxes |
|  | -The Seventeenth Amendment – direct popular election of Senate |
|  | -Underwood Tariff – lowered duties |
|  | -Federal Reserve Act – created federal reserve system |
| **1914:** | The Federal Trade Commission is established. |
|  | -The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Antitrust Act – amendment to Sherman Anti-Trust Act – strengthens anti-monopolistic reform |
|  | -Federal Trade Bill. |
|  | -United States invades Veracruz in Mexico – US soldiers arrested |
| **1915:** | The USS \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is sunk by a German submarine |
|  | -troops sent to Haiti |
| **1916:** | Adamson Act – allowed government to take over RR  - administered by McAdoo |
|  | -troops sent to Dominican Republic |
|  | -War Industries Board – coordinate production and mobilize – headed by Beruch |
|  | -Food Administration – headed by Hoover |
|  | -Levier Act – set prices for agricultural products |
|  | -Fuel Administration – headed by Garfield – control fuel prices |
| **1917:** | US enters \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
|  | -\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ – blacks move from South to North – causes race riots – Harlem Renaissance – Garvey back to Africa movement |
|  | -\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Committee: Public Info.  – spread propaganda – formed Liberty Leagues |
| **1918:** | National War Labor Board – Under Taft – prevented strikes |
|  | -Armistice Day |
|  | -\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ – Germany accepts full blame, demilitarize Rhineland, Ger. - loses all colonies |
| **1918:** | Wilson's Fourteen Points |
|  | -\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Act.- suppress criticism, can’t interfere with draft |
| **1919:** | The Palmer Raids. |
|  | -Schenk v. US – “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” –  open opposition to war will undermine war effort |
|  | -Abrahams v.US – upheld Sedition Act |
|  | -American Protective League – pro-war activists,  prosecuted and censored |
|  | -Senate rejects **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**Treaty and does not join the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
|  | -Irreconcilables – Borah – disagree with Article X = involvement in foreign affair |
|  | -Reservationist – Lodge – accept treaty if Article X is clarified – only Congress can commit troops |
|  | -\_\_\_\_\_\_th Amendment is ratified prohibiting alcoholic beverages. |
|  | -Race riots - Chicago |
|  | -\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Act – enforced 18th Amendment |
| **1920:** | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_th Amendment grants Women’s Suffrage. |
|  | -Women vote 1st time |
|  | -Election of 1920: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (Rep) defeats James Cox (Dem)  -KDKA – 1st radio station |
|  | -Sinclair Lewis writes Main Street |
|  | -First Commercial radio broadcast. |
| **1921:** | Margaret \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ founds the American Birth Control League. |
|  | -Revenue Act – decreases taxes |
|  | -\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ – limit naval arms |
|  | -Immigration Act – restricts immigration |
| **1922:** | Sinclair Lewis writes Babbit |
|  | -Fordney McCumber Tariff – high increase in duties |
| **1923:** | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Scandal – Sec. of Interior Fall sells oil reserves to private industry |
|  | -\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ dies, VP \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ becomes pres |
| **1924:** | McNary – Haugen Bill – vetoed – help farmers by buying surplus |
|  | -\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Plan – helped Germany with reparation – provided loan |
|  | -Peak of KKK  -Election of 1924: Coolidge re-elected |
| **1925:** | The Scopes "\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_" Trial |
|  | -\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  by Fitzgerald |
| **1926:** | Weary Blues by Hughes |
| **1927:** | Charles \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ flies from New York to Paris solo. |
|  | -Immigration Law |
|  | -\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ executed |
|  | -“\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” – 1st talkie |
| **1929:** | Kellogg – Briand Pact: Peace alliance |
|  | -The great \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ crash |
|  | -Agricultural Market Act – establish Federal Farm Board – assistance to farmers |
|  | -Tax Cut |
|  | -Young Plan – reduced reparation payments, no longer involved in German economy |
| **1930:** | The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_-\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Tariff – high protective tariff |
|  | -London Naval Treaty – decrease number of ships |
| **1931:** | Japan invades \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| **1932:** | Stimpson Doctrine |
|  | -Federal Home Loan Bank Act – assist with mortgages |
|  | -Public Works Project |
|  | -The Reconstruction Finance Corporation – part of trickle-down economics – lent money to banks |
|  | -\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Army – marches on DC to receive veterans bonus – Hoover sends in troops |
|  | -\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is elected President. |
| **1933:** | New Deal begins |
|  | -WPA – \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Administration – employed artists, writers, photographers |
|  | -CCC – \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Corps |
|  | -NIRA- National Industrial Recovery Act – sets up NRA – business men make codes for min wages, hr. |
|  | -\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Banking Act – kept us on gold standard – and created FDIC – against bank runs |
|  | -SEC – \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Commission – watched market prices |
|  | -AAA – Agricultural Adjustment Association – paid farmers not to overproduce |
|  | -TVA – Tennessee Valley Authority – bring electricity – competes with private industry |
|  | -CWA – Civil Works Administration |
|  | -NYA – National Youth Administration |
|  | -HOLC – Home Owners Loan Corp. |
|  | -“Good Neighbor” Policy – Repudiated Roosevelt Corollary |
|  | -Japan and Germany withdraw from League of Nations |
|  | -\_\_\_th Amendment –Presidential term starts on Jan. 20 |
| **1934:** | \_\_\_\_\_\_ Investigation: determines cause of WWI |
|  | -Indian Reorganization Act - restored tribal ownership of lands, recognized tribal constitutions and government, and provided loans for economic development. |
|  | -Share the Wealth society founded by Huey Long – called for distribution of wealth |
| **1935:** | Schechter Poultry Corporation vs. US – NRA unconstitutional – put legislative power under executive administration |
|  | -Wagner Act: set up National Labor Relations Board |
|  | -Fair Labor Standard Act – set \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
|  | -CIO – Congress of Industrial Organization – labor union for skilled and semi-skilled |
|  | -\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Act – provided benefits to old and unemployed |
|  | -Revenue Act – 1935 – tax the wealthy |
|  | -1st \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Act – stop selling munitions to belligerents – Am. can’t travel on belligerent ships |
| **1936:** | Butler vs. US  - AAA unconstitutional – put taxes on processing |
|  | -2nd London Conference on disarmament |
|  | -2nd Neutrality Act – no lending money to belligerent nations |
| **1937:** | 3rd Neutrality Act: Cash n’ Carry (pay for it and transport it yourself) – doesn’t apply to Latin America and China |
|  | -Quarantine Speech – isolate belligerent nations |
|  | -Panay Incident- Japanese bomb Am. ship – U.S demands only apologies and reparations |
|  | -Japan moves into East China – US does nothing |
| **1938:** | End of New Deal Reforms. |
|  | -John Steinbeck writes \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| **1940:** | Selective Service – peace time draft |
|  | -Destroyers for Bases Deal |
|  | -Smith Act – finger printing of aliens |
| **1941:** | Japanese attack \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
|  | -\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  - lend materials for war |
|  | -US enters \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
|  | -Relocation Camps for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| **1942:** | Congress of Racial Equality – prevent segregation and discrimination |
|  | -Revenue Act of 1942 - effort to increase tax revenues to cover the cost of WWII |
| **1943:** | Office of Price Administration – seals prices, rations food |
|  | -\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ race riots - government does nothing |
|  | -Casablanca Conference - FDR and Churchill met in Morocco to settle the future strategy of the Allies |
|  | -Cairo Conference - conference of the Allied leaders to seek Japan's unconditional surrender. |
|  | -Tehran Conference - FDR, Stalin, Churchill to discuss strategy against Germany |
| **1944:** | GI Bill  - benefits for veterans – money for education, mortgage – creates middle class |
|  | -\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ – July 6, 1944 |
| **1945:** | Yalta Conference – Allies meet to decide on final war plans |
|  | -Battle of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ – Last German offensive |
|  | -\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ – most deadly military campaign on Pacific island |
|  | -US joins the United Nations |
|  | -Nationwide strikes due to inflation – OPA disbanded |
|  | -A-Bomb dropped on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
|  | -Germany and Japan surrender ending World War II |
|  | -\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ dies –VP \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ becomes pres |
|  | -\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Conference - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and Stalin meet in Germany to set up zones |