US Government

Judiciary and Intro to Law Study Guide

Judicial review

Marbury v. Madison

Constitutional qualifications of justices

Role of an appellate court

Checks & balances on judiciary

Solicitor general

Original jurisdiction

Appellate jurisdiction

Concurrent jurisdiction

Exclusive Jurisdiction

Criminal law

Civil law

Levels of federal court system

Levels of state court system

Amendments associated with the judiciary (and what they guarantee)

Number of SCOTUS justices

concurring opinion

dissenting opinion

majority opinion

article of Constitution dealing with judiciary

Habeas corpus

Writ of mandamus

Writ of certiorari

Senate nomination process

*Texas v. Johnson*

Rule of Four

Docket

Types of property crime

Mens rea

Actus rea

Stare decisis

Standard of proof

*Tinker v. Des Moines*

First degree murder

Second degree murder

Manslaughter

Involuntary manslaughter

Unlawful manslaughter

Battery

Assault

Types of crimes against persons (felonies vs misdemeanors)

Extortion

Embezzlement

Judicial activism

Judicial restraint

Larceny

Robbery

*Roe v. Wade*

*Engle v. Vitale*

Establishment Clause

Free Exercise Clause

*Brown v. Board of Education*

*Plessy v. Ferguson*

Clear and present danger

*Miranda v. Arizona*

*Gideon v. Wainwright*

Long-term punishment for committing a felony

Natural law

Common law

Public law

Private law